

# KERN COUNTY ELDER NEWS

### **Kern County DEAR/EDRT TEAM**

(Dependent/Elder Abuse Review) Team/EDRT (Elder Death Review Team)

# **Monthly Information Article**

# August 2023

## **Avoiding Contractor Fraud**

**By Leslie Devitt** Kern County District Attorney's Office Victim Services Unit

## WHAT IS CONTRACT FRAUD?

Contract fraud is misleading, false or other deceitful information within a contract that can include performance of unsatisfactory repair or overcharging for services.

## **Common Signs of Contractor Fraud**

#### **Advance Payment in Full**

Often some partial payment is requested and that's okay. Just don't pay for a job in full that has not been completed or even started. Never sign a completion form for work that has not been completed.

#### **Material Suppliers Not Paid by Contractor**

Consider a Lien Waiver from the Contractor. Once the project is complete each party will sign off assuring all contract commitments have been met including that the material suppliers have been paid in full.

#### **Receiving Full Credit for Your Deductible**

"If it's too good to be true..." You know the old saying. There are Contractors that will promise receiving full credit for your insurance deductible. However, this is illegal and is probably an indicator the Contractor is not honest or respectable.

#### **Free Inspections**

Free estimates are common, but still be cautious. It is suggested to get more than one estimate. Unscrupulous contractors may even target vulnerable people such as seniors performing inspections in locations, they can't get to such as attics, crawl spaces, etc.

#### **Out of State Contractors**

This is a difficult situation all the way around. These contractors will be hard to get hold of if issues arise, they do careless work or don't complete the job. Always get references, check for licenses and the Better Business Bureau.

#### **Unforeseen Issues**

sue requires urgent work. Make certain to sign an addendum to the contract before you pay for additional work.



Do some investigative work or even seek a second opinion making sure the is-



Kern Co. Public Health

**Kern Regional Center** 

Kern Co. Veteran Services

**Social Security Administration** 

Strata Credit Union















**Dept. of Social Services Licensing** 

**GBLA** 

**CSUB** 

**Independent Living Center of KC** 

Kaiser Permanente

Kern Co. Aging & Adult Services

Kern Co. BHRS

Kern Co. Coroner



Kern Co. District Attorney

**Kern Co. DA Victim Services** 

Kern Co. Family Law Facilitator

Kern Co. Sheriff's Office

#### **Inferior Workmanship**



Do your homework for a reputable and trustworthy Contractor. Ask for references, licenses. Be familiar with materials that will be used for the job.

#### **Improper or No Contractor Licensing**



Make sure the contractor has a contractor's license. A business license is a different type of license. Contractor's licenses can be verified. Liability could fall to the property owner if contractors/sub-contractors are injured on the property as well if the property fails to meet local building codes.

#### **Improper or No Work Permits**

Building permits assure the work meets area codes and ordinances. Should things be done incorrectly with no permits and something later needs repaired, insurance is unlikely to cover damages and repairs. This can also impact the sale of the home down the road if non-permitted work is discovered.

### No Written Contract

Always, always have a written contract read and signed by both parties.



#### **Contractors Initiating Contact**

Some honest and legitimate contractors do use flyers, brochures, phone calls to solicit work. Be especially careful. Ask questions, get references. Be especially wary after some sort of incident such as a house fire, severe storm that has done damage.



# RESOURCES FOR SUSPECTED CONTRACT FRAUD



Kern County District Attorney 1415 Truxtun Avenue Bakersfield, CA 93301 661-868-2340



Greater Bakersfield Legal Assistance

Greater Bakersfield Legal Assistance
Senior Law Center

Senior Law Center 615 California Avenue Bakersfield, CA 93304 661-325-5943 www.gbla.org

**LEGAL SERVICES** 



Bureau of Medi-Cal, Fraud & Elder Abuse
Attorney General's Office
California Department of Justice
Attention: Public Inquiry Unit

P.O. Box 944855 Sacramento, CA 95814 1 (800) 952-5225



NORTHERN CALIFORNIA

<u>Senior Legal Hotline</u>

Legal Services of Northern California

515 12th Street



Sacramento, CA 95814

National Center for Elder

<u>Abuse</u>
1 (855) 500-3737

www.eldercare.gov



Department of Consumer Affairs
Contractors State License Board
1 (800) 321-CLSB (2752)
www.cslb.ca.gov

**Source:** AMERICAN FAMILY INSURANCE

<u>www. amfam.com</u> 1 (800) MYAMFAM (1 (800) 692-6326)

